

- (b) What are Clebsch – Gordan coefficients ?  
Obtain their values when two angular momenta  
 $j_1 = \frac{1}{2}$  and  $j_2 = \frac{1}{2}$ . 8

OR

- (p) Prove that Pauli matrices are unitary and any two Pauli matrices anticommute. 8
- (q) If  $\sigma_x$ ,  $\sigma_y$  and  $\sigma_z$  are Pauli spin matrices and A and B are any constant vectors, show that,  
 $(\sigma \cdot \vec{A}) (\sigma \cdot \vec{B}) = \vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} + i\sigma \cdot (\vec{A} \times \vec{B})$ . 8

EITHER

5. (a) Distinguish between Schrodinger, Heisenberg and interaction picture. Obtain equation of motion in Heisenberg picture. 8
- (b) Discuss WKB method. Discuss equation of validity. 8

OR

- (p) Calculate ground state energy of He atom using variational method. 8
- (q) What is interaction picture ? Prove that in special case interaction picture contains only unperturbed Hamiltonian, which is same as in Schrodinger picture. 8



First Semester M. Sc. I (Physics) (CBCS)  
Examination

1 PHY 3

## QUANTUM MECHANICS – I

P. Pages : 4

Time : Three Hours ]

[ Max. Marks : 80

**Note :** All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

EITHER

1. (a) What is photoelectric effect ? Discuss the experimental arrangement to study the photoelectric effect. 4
- (b) What is wavepacket ? Explain. 4
- (c) Discuss the distribution of energy in the spectrum of a black body. 4
- (d) Calculate the de Broglie wavelength associated with an electron of energy 5 MeV. (given  $m = 9.1 \times 10^{-28}$  gm  $h = 6.62 \times 10^{-27}$  erg. sec.) 4

OR

- (p) What are the failures of classical Mechanics ?  
3
- (q) Show that the particle velocity is equal to the group velocity of the wave packet. 4
- (r) Derive Schrodinger's wave equation for free particle. 4
- (s) Show that a free particle in one dimensional box can have discrete positive energy Eigen values. 5

EITHER

2. (a) Show that Hermitian operator can be represented by diagonal matrix. 6
- (b) Prove that eigen values of Hermitian operator are real. 6
- (c) What do you mean by linear vector space and linear operators ? 4

OR

- (p) Show that operator is equivalent to a matrix. 6

- (q) What is unitary transformations ? What are the important properties of unitary transformations ? 6
- (r) Explain matrix representation of wave function. 4

EITHER

3. (a) State Schrodinger's equation for hydrogen atom in spherical coordinates and explain the significance of various quantum numbers. 8
- (b) Obtain eigen values of Harmonic oscillator using ladder operators. 8

OR

- (p) Derive expression for angular momentum in spherical coordinate system. 8
- (q) Obtain the Schrodinger's equation for a particle moving under a central force and carry out the separation of variables. 8

EITHER

4. (a) Show that  
(i)  $[L_x, L_y] = i\hbar L_z$  (ii)  $[L^2, L_x] = 0$ . 8