

M.E. First Semester (Digital Electronics) (Part Time / Full Time) (C.G.S. - New)

**13201 : Digital Instrumentation : 1 UMEF 1**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**AU - 3315**

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes :
1. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
  2. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches.
  3. Use of Non programmable calculator is permitted.
  4. Use of pen of Blue/Black ink/refill only for writing the answer books.

1. a) Explain the method of measurement of high frequency using a digital frequency measurement technique. 7
- b) Draw a suitable scheme for measurement of product of two frequencies and explain its operation. 7

**OR**

2. a) Explain any one method of measuring Quality Factor of a capacitor. 7
- b) What is the resolution of a time measuring system, if the maximum value of the time interval to be measured is 10ns, oscillator frequencies are  $75\text{MHz} \pm 0.5\text{kHz}$ , threshold voltage of the comparator used is 2mV and the amplitude of both the oscillator outputs is 350mV? 7
3. Describe construction and working of a Network analyser. Enlist its applications. 13

**OR**

4. a) Explain harmonic distortion analyser using bridge T-network. 6
- b) Explain in brief how a signal can be analyzed with the help of wave analyzer. 7
5. a) Explain how primary and secondary addresses for the IEEE-488 bus are selected. 7
- b) Enlist and elaborate various applications of a field bus. 6

**OR**

6. a) What are the special requirements in design of virtual instruments to be employed in hazardous area? 6
- b) Explain the use of computer based Automatic Test Equipment for PCB testing. 7
7. a) Explain the operation of a digital temperature sensor. 7
- b) What is virtual instrumentation? State the advantages of virtual instruments over conventional instruments. 7

**OR**

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|----|----|---|----|
| 8. | a) | Draw the block diagram of a typical Data Acquisition system. Explain the purpose of each component. | 10 |
|    | b) | What do you understand by an intelligent sensor?  | 4  |
| 9. | a) | Explain a typical scheme for distributed computer control using suitable block diagram.             | 7  |
|    | b) | What is World FIP system? Draw its block diagram and enlist various features.                       | 6  |

OR

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|-----|----|--|---|
| 10. | a) | Develop velocity form of a digital PID controller from the basic analog PID controller expression suggest modifications to obtain better accuracy and noise reduction. | 9 |
|     | b) | What is integral wind-up?  | 4 |
| 11. | a) | Ladder diagram of a PLC sequences is shown in Fig. 1 Write equivalent Boolean language code using LOAD, STORE, AND, OR and NOT operations.                             | 6 |

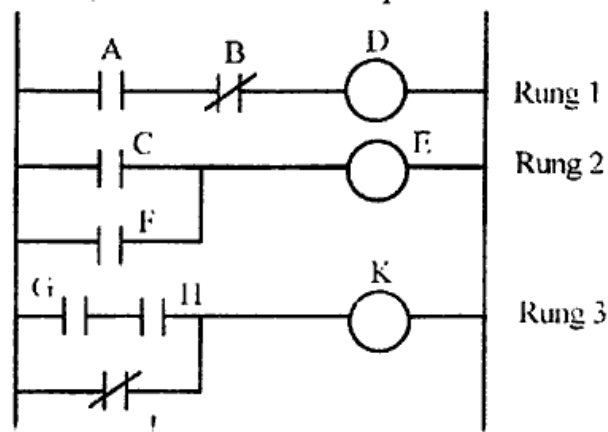


Fig.1

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|----|--|---|
| b) | Draw a typical PLC architecture. What are the modes of operation of PLC? | 7 |
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OR

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|-----|----|---|---|
| 12. | a) | What is the use of an isolation preamplifier in the modern ECG machine? Draw its block diagram and explain its operation. | 6 |
|     | b) | Draw the schematic diagram of an EEG machine and explain its working.   | 7 |

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