

M.E. Second Semester (Computer Sci & Engg.) (F.T.) (CGS)  
**13151 : Elective : Mobile Computing : 2 RMEF 4 / 4 RME 2**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**AU - 3230**

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes : 1. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.  
2. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches.

1. a) What is role and usage of reflected and diffracted radio signals in a cellular system? Explain with example. 7  
b) A receiver is tuned to 1GHz transmission and receives signals with Doppler frequencies ranging from 10Hz to 50Hz when moving at a speed of 80 km/hr. What is fading rate? 7

**OR**

2. a) Consider Antenna transmitting at 900MHz. The receiver is travelling at speed of 40km/hr. Calculate Doppler shift. 7  
b) How radio propagation on Land is different from in free space? 7  
3. a) What are advantages of cell sectoring? Compare with SDMA. 7  
b) Compare FCA with DCA. 6

**OR**

4. a) What is CCIR (Co-channel Interference Ratio) ? How it is computed? 6  
b) Explain in brief, overlapped cell-based channel allocation scheme. 7  
5. a) Explain general operation of MS in AMPS system. 6  
b) What is meant by Bidirectional Tunneling? Why it is needed? HA-FA in addition to HLR-VLR pair? 7

**OR**

6. a) What are major features of IMT 2000 system? 6  
b) What are different reasons of handover? What parameters influence the handover? 7  
7. a) Explain in brief DSR on – demand routing protocol. 6  
b) What are important features of Associativity based Routing used in MANET? 7

**OR**

8. a) Explain cluster based Routing protocol in WSN systems. 7  
b) What are the design issues in WSN? 6

9. a) What are WLANs? Give details and enhancements in IEEE 802.11 a, b, g and n. 7  
b) Explain IEEE 802.16 based WiMAX. 7

OR

10. a) Compare 802.11 b, Home RF and Hyper LAN2. 7  
b) What are characteristics of UWB systems? What are the applications of UWB technologies? 7  
11. a) What are smart Antennas? Explain in brief various Beam forming techniques. 7  
b) What are advances in Multicast over Mobile IP? 6

OR

12. a) Explain PTT technology used for SMS. 7  
b) What are applications of XML for wireless handheld devices. 6

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