

8. a) Explain the characteristics of MANET. 7
- b) Explain advantages & disadvantages of wireless sensor networks over wired sensor networks. 7
9. a) Explain ultra-wide band technology with its two methods to generate wide spectra. 7
- b) Write short notes on: 6
- i) Wireless metropolitan Area N/W
- ii) Wireless Local Area N/W (WLANs).

OR

10. a) Explain the design of MAC management in IEEE 802.11 Protocol. 7
- b) What is topology? Explain wireless personal area networks in detail. 6
11. a) What are the security threats to wireless network? 7
- b) Draw the Bluetooth protocol stack and explain the core protocol. 6

OR

12. Describe the types of Antenna. Explain smart antenna & space division multiplexing access. 13
