M.E. Second Semester (Civil Engineering (Geotechnical Engineering)) (Full Time) (C.G.S.- New) 13050: Finite Element Methods in Geotechnical Engineering: 2 SFGE 2

P. Pages: 1 AW - 3648 Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 80 Notes: 1. All question carry equal marks. 2. Assume suitable data wherever necessary. 3. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches. Solve any five. Derive the expression for stiffness matrix and nodal vector for an element using the 1. a) 8 principle of virtual work. b) What is meant by 'Finit Element Analysis'? What are the uses in Geotechnical Engineering? 8 2. a) Differentiate clearly between, infinite and singular element. 8 Explain Rayleigh-Ritz Method in detail. b) 3. a) Define: LST Element OST Element CST Element Plane stress analysis What are the conditions of convergence and Compatibility requirement. b) 8 Derive the shape functions for five noded transition triangular element & six nodded 4. a) 8 transition rectangular element check the compatibility and completeness of shape function. b) Explain the terms 'Axisymmetric', 'Plane Stress', and 'Plain Strain' Problems Define 8 Constitutive law and give constitutive laws for these cases. 5. a) Determine the shape functions by area method at the interior Point M for the triangular 8 element as show in Figure. 3(5,8)M(4,5.2)1(3,3)b) What do you understand by Co-ordinate transformation in FEM? 8 6. a) Draw flow chart for solving simultaneous equations by any method. 8

How will you solve the problem of a beam resting on elastic foundation employing finite

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Write concept of finite element analysis programming.

element method.

b)

7.

