

M.E. First Semester (Computer Science & Information Technology) (New-CGS)  
**13183 : Elective-I : Expert System Design & Intelligent System : 1 RNME 5**

P. Pages : 2  
Time : Three Hours



**AW - 3603**  
Max. Marks : 80

- Notes : 1. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.  
2. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches.

1. a) Define Expert System. Explain its characteristics. 6  
b) Explain Heuristic search giving example. 7

**OR**

2. a) Explain the difference between monotonic and non monotonic revision. 7  
b) Explain the concept related to TMS's keeping work of dependency. 6  
i) Relaxation in N/W ii) Belling revision

3. a) Explain in detail various methods used to acquire knowledge. 6  
b) Explain various conflict resolution mechanisms. 7

**OR**

4. a) Explain frame system for representing real world knowledge. 7  
b) Explain object oriented analysis and design for expert systems. 6  
5. a) What is Defuzzification? Explain any two defuzzification methods in brief. 7  
b) What is fuzzy expert system? Explain general inference process of fuzzy expert system. 7

**OR**

6. a) Describe the concept of fuzzy sets in your own words. 7  
b) Explain hardware realization of analog fuzzy controller giving example. 7  
7. a) Compare supervised learning with unsupervised learning. Give suitable example to explain. 7  
b) What is simple artificial neuron? How artificial neuron learns? 7

**OR**

8. a) Explain various applications of neural computing. 7  
b) What is the role of hidden layers in neural networks? 7

9. a) Name and describe the main features of genetic algorithm. 4
- b) Define the terms chromosome, fitness function, crossover and mutation as used in genetic algorithms. Explain how genetic algorithm works. 9

**OR**

10. a) Explain machine learning classifier system with the help of block diagram. 7
- b) Explain the use of genetic algorithms for network training. 6
11. a) What is Ant colony optimization technique? Explain giving example. 7
- b) How does Swarm intelligence work? Explain. 6

**OR**

12. a) State the various types of Ant colony models. Explain Aco algorithm for travelling salesman problem. 8
- b) Explain various principles in Swarm intelligence. 5

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