



- Notes :
1. All question carry equal marks.
  2. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
  3. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches.
  4. Solve **five** questions, use of scientific calculator is allowed.
  5. Use of pen Blue/Black ink/refill only for writing the answer book.

1. Attempt the following.
  - a) Discuss modified failure envelop. What are its advantages and disadvantages over the standard failure envelop? 8
  - b) Derive an expression for major principle stresses and minor principle stresses. 8
2. Attempt the following.
  - a) Derive an expression for the vertical stress at a point due to a line load. Give example of line load. 8
  - b) How would you determine the stresses at a point due to a strip load? 8
3. Attempt the following.
  - a) Discuss the various methods for improving the stability of slopes. 8
  - b) What are the assumptions that are generally made in the analysis of the stability of slopes? What are the different types of slope failure? 8
4. Attempt the following.
  - a) What are the different types of earth pressure? Explain active earth pressure and passive earth pressure. 8
  - b) Discuss the principle of the design of retaining wall. 8
5. Attempt the following.
  - a) Draw different types of apparent pressure diagrams used in the design of braced cuts. What are the factors that affect the pressure distribution? 8
  - b) Explain the theory of 3-Dimensional consolidation, what is its practical use? 8
6. Attempt the following.
  - a) How would you construct the flow net in an. Non-homogeneous soil mass? 8
  - b) How would you draw the flow net when the soil is anisotropic? 8

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