



- Notes :
1. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
  2. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches.
  3. Use of pen Blue/Black ink/refill only for writing the answer book.

**SECTION - A**

1. a) Explain token, pattern and lexeme with example. 6
- b) Differentiate between front end and back end of compiler. 7

**OR**

2. Consider the following program in C : 13
 

```
Sum = 0;
for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
  Sum = Sum + i;
```

 Show the inputs and outputs of all the six phases of a compiler. Give the contents of symbol table.

3. a) Explain error recovery strategies in parser. 7
- b) Construct a predictive parsing table for the grammar. 7
 

```
S → AaAb / BbBa
A → ε
B → ε
```

 Test whether the given grammar is LL (1) or not.

**OR**

4. a) Construct a predictive parsing table for the following grammar. 7
 

```
S → iEtSS' / a
S' → eS / ε
E → b
```
- b) Explain the algorithm for left factoring a grammar with example. 7
5. Consider the following grammar : 13
 

```
S → CC
C → cC
C → d
```

 Construct the LR (1) parsing table.

**OR**

- |    |    |  |   |
|----|----|--|---|
| 6. | a) | Explain shift reduce parser.   | 5 |
|    | b) | Construct the SLR parsing table for the following grammar :<br>$S \rightarrow AaAb / BbBa$<br>$A \rightarrow \epsilon$<br>$B \rightarrow \epsilon$ | 8 |

### SECTION - B

- |    |    |  |   |
|----|----|--|---|
| 7. | a) | What are two types of SDDS? Explain any one in detail.   | 7 |
|    | b) | Construct a DAG for the following expression. Also write sequence of instruction for constructing DAG. $a + a * (b - c) + (b - c) * d$ | 6 |

**OR**

- |    |    |   |   |
|----|----|---|---|
| 8. | a) | What do you mean by dependency graph? Explain by giving suitable example.   | 7 |
|    | b) | What is the Syntax Directed Definition (SDD) for the simple desk calculator, write and explain. What would be the parse tree for $1 * 2 + 3n$ ? | 6 |
| 9. | a) | Explain stack allocation strategies.  | 7 |
|    | b) | Explain activation tree and activation record with example.   | 7 |

**OR**

- |     |    |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|
| 10. | a) | What do you mean by symbol table and symbol table entries. Explain hash structure for implementation of symbol table in detail. | 7 |
|     | b) | What is sub - division of run - time memory? Describe in brief.   | 7 |
| 11. | a) | Explain the principle sources of code optimization.   | 6 |
|     | b) | Explain a simple code generator with various possible issues.   | 7 |

**OR**

- |     |    |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|
| 12. | a) | Obtain the machine instruction for : $x = y - z$ .  | 6 |
|     | b) | What is a basic block? What are the structure preserving transformations on basic blocks. Also explain flow graph with example. | 7 |

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