

**B.Sc. Part-III Semester-V Examination**  
**BIOINFORMATICS**  
**(Methods in Bioinformatics)**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**Note.:**— (1) All questions are compulsory.

(2) Draw well labelled diagram wherever necessary.

1. (A) Fill in the blanks :

(i) BLAST stands for \_\_\_\_\_.

(ii) Sequence format for the BLAST program is the \_\_\_\_\_ format.

(iii) PDB is the database of protein \_\_\_\_\_.

(iv) NCBI stands for \_\_\_\_\_.

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(B) Choose correct alternatives :

(i) Bank and Sequin are sequence submission tools in :

(a) DDBJ

(b) PDB

(c) NCBI

(d) EMBL

(ii) Which of the following is the first biological database ?

(a) GenBank

(b) DDBJ

(c) Atlas of protein sequence and structure

(d) OMIM

(iii) GenBank is maintained by :

(a) EBI

(b) NIG

(c) NCBI

(d) SIB

(iv) All are nucleotide sequence database except.

(a) Swiss-prot

(b) EMBL

(c) DDBJ

(d) GenBank

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(C) Answer in one sentence each :

(i) What is PDB ?

(ii) What is BLAST-2 ?

(iii) What is RDBMS ?

(iv) What is data warehousing ?

4

2. (a) Describe importance of data.

4

(b) Describe Data Models.

4

(c) Describe Data Security.

4

**OR**

- (p) Explain Test databases. 4
- (q) Describe Biodiversity database. 4
- (r) Describe the RDBMS as a database design. 4
- 3. (a) Describe the genomic databases repositories like EST. 4
- (b) Describe Transcription Sequence Bank. 4
- (c) Describe the features of GenBank. 4

**OR**

- (p) Explain the limitation of computation analysis. 4
- (q) Describe the genomic databases repositories like STS. 4
- (r) Explain the program to store DNA sequence. 4
- 4. (a) Describe the Hashes data structure. 4
- (b) Describe BLAST. 4
- (c) Describe the characteristics of genetic code. 4

**OR**

- (p) Describe DNA sequence in FASTA format. 4
- (q) Describe program for simulation for DNA mutation. 4
- (r) Discuss BLAST-2. 4
- 5. (a) What is the GenBank files ? 4
- (b) Describe the separation sequences and annotation. 4
- (c) Explain the features of Swiss-prot databank. 4

**OR**

- (p) Describe the SRS as retrieval system. 4
- (q) Describe GenBank libraries. 4
- (r) What is the PDB Database ? 4
- 6. Describe the in silico analysis of primary structure of protein and its comparison with tertiary structure. 12

**OR**

Describe the fold recognition and Ab initio method of tertiary protein structure prediction. 12

- 7. Describe the role of HMM in sequence alignment and explain features of HMMSTR. 12

**OR**

Describe the BLAST output files and explain parsing of BLAST output data in Bioperl. 12