

**B.Sc. (Part—II) Semester—III Examination  
BIOTECHNOLOGY (R/V)**

**(Essential Mathematical, Biostatistics, Bioinformatics and Biophysical Methods)**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**Note :—**(1) All questions are compulsory.

(2) Draw well labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

1. (A) Fill in the blanks :

- (i) The mode is a set of \_\_\_\_\_.
- (ii) Primary database is also known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (iii) Strong bases are bases which completely dissociate in water into the cation and \_\_\_\_\_.
- (iv) ANOVA stands for \_\_\_\_\_.

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(B) Choose correct alternative :

- (i) pH is an abbreviation of :
  - (a) Philosophy of Humans
  - (b) Power of Human
  - (c) Power of Hydrogen
  - (d) Power of Hydroxonium ion
- (ii) What is the full form of WWW in web address ?
  - (a) World Wide Web
  - (b) World Wide Word
  - (c) World Wide Wood
  - (d) World Wide Window
- (iii) The free energy is the :
  - (a) Internal energy
  - (b) Functional energy
  - (c) State energy
  - (d) Work energy
- (iv) In a throw of coin what is the probability of getting head :
  - (a) 1
  - (b) 2
  - (c) 1/2
  - (d) 0

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(C) Answer in **one** statement :

- (i) Universal set
- (ii) pH
- (iii) Free energy
- (iv) Primary database.

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2. Answer the following :

- (a) In a college there are 40 teachers who teach Mathematics or Physics. Of these 24 teach Mathematics and 8 teach both Physics and Mathematics. How many teachers teach Physics ?
- (b) Explain the concept of Limit.
- (c) Explain product rule in derivative.

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**OR**

- (p) Explain binomial theorem. 4
- (q) Let  $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$ ,  $A = \{2, 3, 7\}$ ,  $B = \{3, 4, 5, 8\}$ . Find  $A'$ ,  $B'$ ,  $A' \cap B'$ ,  $A \cup B$ . 4
- (r) Explain integration as anti-differentiation. 4
3. Describe the following :
- (a) Probability of an event 4
- (b) Simple sampling with an example. 4
- (c) Additive rule of probability. 4
- OR**
- (p) Random sampling with an example. 4
- (q) Stratified sampling with an example. 4
- (r) Random experiment. 4
4. Explain the following :
- (a) Standard deviation of grouped and ungrouped data. 4
- (b) Any one test of significance. 4
- (c) Mode. 4
- OR**
- (p) Median of ungrouped data. 4
- (q) Assumptions of an ANOVA. 4
- (r) Measures of deviation. 4
5. What are Nuclear radiations ? Explain properties of alpha, beta and gamma particles in detail. 12
- OR**
- Explain pH and pOH ? What is pH scale and what's its range ? How is it related to hydronium ion concentration ? 12
6. Explain the following :
- (a) Gibb's free energy with example. 4
- (b) Any two laws of thermodynamics. 4
- (c) Redox potential. 4
- OR**
- (p) Half cell potential. 4
- (q) Standard free energy change on state of reaction. 4
- (r) Bioenergetics of mitochondria. 4
7. Define Bioinformatics. Describe in detail its goal, scope and applications in Biology. 12
- OR**
- What are databases ? Explain primary, secondary, composite and structural databases with one example each. 12