

AU-381

M.Sc. (Part—II) Semester—III (CBCS) Examination**3PHY1 : PHYSICS****(Electrodynamics—II : Radiation and Plasma Physics)**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note :— All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

1. (a) Obtain wave equation for scalar and vector potentials. 8
- (b) Derive Abraham-Lorentz formula for the radiation force by using principle of conservation of energy. 8

OR

- (p) Explain essential conditions for production of Cerenkov radiation. Derive an expression for frequency distribution of the radiated energy. 8
- (q) Derive an electromagnetic field of uniformly moving charge. 8
2. (a) Discuss the motion of a charged particle in an uniform crossed electric and magnetic fields. 8
- (b) Discuss in detail second adiabatic invariant. 6
- (c) What is magnetic mirroring ? 2

OR

- (p) Explain trapping of plasma in magnetic mirror. What is loss cone ? 8
- (q) What is curvature drift and gradient B drift ? 6
- (r) Discuss first and third adiabatic invariants. 2
3. (a) Deduce an equation for fluid drift of plasma perpendicular to magnetic field. 8
- (b) Explain quasi neutrality of plasma. 5
- (c) Explain collective behaviour in plasma. 3

OR

- (p) Discuss behaviour of plasma fluid element parallel to magnetic field. 8
- (q) Deduce and explain the equation of continuity. 3
- (r) Discuss dielectric properties of plasma. 5

4. (a) Derive dispersion relation of electrostatic electron waves perpendicular to magnetic field. 8
- (b) Derive dispersion relation for electromagnetic waves propagating through plasma in absence of magnetic field. 8

OR

- (p) Derive dispersion relation for electrostatic ion waves. 8
- (q) Explain propagation of electromagnetic waves through plasma-parallel to magnetic field. 8
5. (a) Explain Faraday rotation in plasma. 6
- (b) Draw CMA diagram and indicate and discuss L & R wave cutoff. 4
- (c) Discuss the simplified model of propagation of radio waves through ionosphere. 6

OR

- (p) Obtain an expression for velocity of magnetosonic waves in terms of Alfvén wave velocity. 8
- (q) Show that velocity of Alfvén waves linearly depends on magnetic field. 4
- (r) Draw CMA diagram and indicate the region in which upper and lower hybrid resonance are located. 4