M.Sc. (Part-I) Semester—I (C.B.C.S. Scheme) Examination 1SA3: PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY (Physical Chemistry)

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80] **Note** :—(1) **ALL** questions are compulsory and carry equal marks. (2) Use of calculator and log table are allowed. 8 1. (a) Explain partial molar properties and how they can be determined. (b) Write a note on :--(i) asymmetric effect electrophoretic effect. 8 (ii) OR (p) Explain the concept of free energy, entropy fugacity and activity. Give its relation with each other. (q) Deduce thermodynamics of ideal and non-ideal mixtures. 8 2. (a) Explain translational and rotational partition function. 8 (b) Discuss the theories of specific heat for solids. 8 (p) How thermodynamic functions and equilibrium constant are calculated from partition function? (q) Define probability and ensembles with suitable examples. 4 (r) Explain Sterling approximation. 4 3. (a) Discuss classification of two component system with suitable example. 8 (b) Explain application in crystallization of pure component of two salts and water. 8 (p) What is Rochelle's salt? Explain effect of temperature on three partially miscible pair. (q) Explain three component system with suitable example and discuss method of graphical representation. (a) What are Photochemical reactions? Explain quantum yield calculation. 4. 8 (b) Discuss flash photolysis in detail. 8 OR (p) Explain transition state theory and compare result with Eyring and Arrhenius equation. (q) Explain the kinetics of Oscillator reactions with suitable examples. 8 5. (a) Explain mechanism of surface reactions. 4 (b) Derive Kelvin equation. 4 (c) Deduce Gibbs adsorption equation. 8 OR (p) Discuss Homogenous catalysis and Acid-base catalysis with example. 8

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(q) Discuss salient features of Langmuir and Freundlich adsorption isotherm.

