

**M.Sc. (Home Science) (Human Development) Semester-I Examination**

**THEORIES OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

**Paper-113 TH 45**

Time : 2:30 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 60

**Note :—** Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. 1.1 Write on :

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1.1.1 Name any four stages of Erik Erikson.   | 2 |
| 1.1.2 Any two characteristics of Development. | 2 |
| 1.1.3 What is contextual perspective ?        | 2 |

1.2 Complete the statement with appropriate words :

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1.2.1 Concrete operational stage is the third stage of cognitive theory of _____.<br>(Gesell's, Piaget's, Freud's) |   |
| 1.2.2 "Survival of fittest" is the principle of _____.<br>(Baldwin, Bandura, Darwin)                               |   |
| 1.2.3 Field theory is given by _____.<br>(Thorndike, Kurt Lewin, Pavlov)   |   |
| 1.2.4 Id, ego and super ego are the products of personality said by _____.<br>(Erikson, Maslow, Sigmund Freud)     |   |
| 1.2.5 The term, classical conditioning is used by _____ in the theory of learning.<br>(Watson, Piaget, Skinner)    |   |
| 1.2.6 _____ emphasized eight stages of psychosexual development.<br>(Erik Erikson, Jung, Adler)                    | 6 |

2. 2.1 Match the following pairs :

- |                      |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (A) Darwin's         | (i) Normative information |
| (B) Bowlby's         | (ii) Nature and Nurture   |
| (C) Gesell's         | (iii) Survival of fittest |
| (D) Baldwin's        | (iv) Caregiver bond       |
| (E) Bronfenbrenner's | (v) Macrosystem           |

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- 2.2 Write on :
- 2.2.1 Darwin's natural selection. 2
  - 2.2.2 Pre attachment phase of Bowlby. 2
  - 2.2.3 Exosystem. 2
  - 2.2.4 The first name of Bronfenbrenner's. 1
3. Answer any **one** :
- 3.1 Discuss psychoanalytical theory of Sigmund Freud in brief. 12
- OR**
- 3.2 Write in detail self-actualization theory of Abraham Maslow. 12
4. 4.1 State true or false :
- 4.1.1 Ivan Pavlov devised an experiment on dogs learned to salivate at the sound of a bell that rang at feeding time.
  - 4.1.2 Behaviorism is a mechanistic theory, which describes observed behaviour as a predictable response to experience.
  - 4.1.3 Bandura's newest version of social learning theory is called social cognitive theory.
  - 4.1.4 Skinner formulated the principles of operant conditioning. 4
- 4.2 Write on :
- 4.2.1 Reinforcement. 2
  - 4.2.2 Behaviour modification. 2
  - 4.2.3 Observational learning. 2
  - 4.2.4 Classical conditioning. 2
5. Answer any **one** :
- 5.1 Discuss Piaget's theory of cognitive development. 12
- OR**
- 5.2 Discuss the Kohlberg's theory of moral development with the example of dilemmas. 12