

B.E. Fourth Semester (Mechanical Engineering) (CGS)  
**10836 : Engineering Metallurgy : 4 ME 02**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**AU - 2569**

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes : 1. Answer **three** question from Section A and **three** question from Section B.  
2. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches.

**SECTION-A**

1. a) What are the different crystals structures present in metals? Find the atomic packing factor for any two. 8  
b) How are the metals classified? Describe the important properties & applications of ferrous metals? 5

**OR**

2. a) Explain in brief the following term. 7  
i) Space lattice  
ii) Unit cell  
iii) Coordination number  
iv) Atomic packing factor  
b) What is solid solution and explain 'Hume Rothery's rules for formation of Substitutional solid solution. 6  
3. a) Draw a neatly labelled Fe-C equilibrium diagram and explain the cooling of 0.4% C steel from liquid state to room temperature. Also calculate % of Ferrite and Pearlite present at room temperature. 9  
b) What are composites? What are their advantages and applications? 5

**OR**

4. a) Draw a neatly labelled Fe-C equilibrium diagram and calculate the weight percentage of phases present at room temperature for 8  
i) 0.14% C steel ii) 0.5% C steel  
iii) 0.8% C steel iv) 1.3% C steel  
b) Describe various isothermal reactions present on Fe-C diagram. 6  
5. a) Why are the alloying elements added to steel? Explain the effect of alloying elements on TTT diagram? 8  
b) What is 'Hadfield's Manganese steel? Draw and explain the heat treatment cycle for these steels. 5

**OR**

6. a) What are 'High speed steels'? Explain with a neat sketch heat treatment for HSS. 7  
b) How are the alloying elements classified? Explain. 6

SECTION-B

7. a) Distinguish between 8  
i) Malleable cast iron and Nodular cast iron.  
ii) White cast iron and gray cast iron.
- b) What are Brasses and Bronzes? Give the composition and applications of any two types of Brasses. 5

OR

8. a) Explain the following. 6  
i) Season Cracking  
ii) Gun metal  
iii) Muntz metal.
- b) Explain with neat sketch the steps involved in the production of malleable cast iron. 7
9. a) Explain the following: 9  
i) Autempering  
ii) Martempering  
iii) Patenting
- b) Explain the phenomenon of pearlite formation with neat sketches. 5

OR

10. a) Define 'Annealing'. Explain in detail the various types of Annealing processes. Also state the purpose of each type. 9
- b) Define 'tempering'. With suitable sketch the various stages of tempering. 5
11. a) Explain 7  
i) Recovery  
ii) Recrystallization and  
iii) Grain growth.
- b) What is slip? Explain why the actual stress required to cause slip is much less than the theoretical stress? 6
12. a) What is Powder metallurgy? Explain with suitable example the production of a component using this technique. 8
- b) Explain the following. 5  
i) Preferred Orientation  
ii) Strain Ageing

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